AMENDED IN SENATE MAY 12, 1998 AMENDED IN SENATE APRIL 16, 1998

SENATE BILL

No. 2238

Introduced by Committee on Business and Professions (Senators Polanco (Chair), Ayala, Craven, Greene, Kelley, Lee, O'Connell, and Rosenthal)

March 9, 1998

An act to amend Sections 1209, 2532.2, 2960, 2960.1, 3356, 4826.1, 4980.40, 4980.80, 4980.90, 4982.25, 4984.1, 4984.4, 4984.7, 4986.70, 4986.80, 4992.36, 4996.3, 4996.4, 4996.6, 4996.7, 4996.18, 5615, 5616, 5621, 5622, 5624, 5626, 5629, 5630, 5640, 5641, 5642, 5644, 5652, 5653, 5654, 5655, 5656, 5657, 5659, 5660, 5662, 5665, 5666, 5667, 5668, 5669, 5670, 5671, 5672, 5673, 5676, 5678.5, 5679.5, 5680, 5680.05, 5680.1, 5680.2, 5681, 6980.12, 9880.1, 9882.5, 9884.7, 9889.31, 9889.32, and 9889.33 and 9884.7 of, to add Sections 138, 2532.3, 4980.31, 4984.8, 4986.41, 4986.82, 4997, 5675.5, and 22448 to, and to repeal Sections 5677, 5678, 5679, and 9889.30 of, the Business and Professions Code, to amend Sections 8214.1, 8214.15, 8219.5, and 8223 of the Government Code, and to amend Section 803 of the Penal Code, relating to professions, and making an appropriation therefor.

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

SB 2238, as amended, Committee on Business and Professions. Consumer affairs.

Existing law provides for the creation of various regulatory boards and commissions within the jurisdiction of the Department of Consumer Affairs.

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This bill would require those entities to initiate a process of adopting regulations on or before June 30, 1999, to require licentiates to provide written notice to clients and customers that the licentiate must be licensed in good standing in order to practice lawfully, and the means for contacting the licensing entity for the purpose of seeking information or filing a complaint. It would require each of those regulatory entities to submit a plan to the Director of Consumer Affairs on or before December 31, 1999, providing for periodic evaluation of every licensing examination that it administers.

Existing law provides that, for purposes of registration or licensure as a psychologist, unprofessional conduct is defined to include any act of sexual abuse, sexual relations with a patient, or sexual misconduct which is substantially related to the qualifications, functions, or duties of a psychologist or psychological assistant.

This bill would include any act of sexual abuse or sexual relations with a former patient within 2 years following termination of therapy, or sexual misconduct which is substantially related to the qualifications, functions, or duties of a registered psychologist. It would make related changes.

Existing law provides for the licensure and regulation of marriage, family and child counselors, clinical social workers, and educational psychologists.

This bill would require those licensees to display their license in a conspicuous place in the licensee's primary place of practice. The bill would revise and recast various provisions which would, among other things, do the following:

- (1) Require as a condition of licensure, instruction in spousal or partner abuse assessment, detection, and intervention.
- (2) Authorize a licensee to apply to the Board of Behavioral Sciences to have his or her license placed on inactive status, as specified.
- (3) Define unprofessional conduct to include denial of licensure, revocation, suspension, restriction, or any other disciplinary action imposed by another state or territory or possession of the United States, or by any other governmental agency, as specified.

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- (4) Provide that revocation, suspension, or restriction by the board of a license, certificate, or registration to practice as an educational psychologist, a clinical social worker, or a marriage, family and child counselor constitutes grounds for disciplinary action for unprofessional conduct against the licensee or registrant.
- (5) Provide for the forfeiture of examination fees paid by applicants for licensure who fail to appear for examination.

Existing law provides for the licensure and regulation of locksmiths. Certain persons are specifically exempted from those requirements.

This bill would additionally exempt licensed contractors holding the appropriate specialty certification for locksmith-contractors.

Existing law, the Automotive Repair Act, generally requires persons engaged in automotive repair to register with the Director of Consumer Affairs, unless exempt from the requirement. The act makes various references to the term "mechanic," and defines the term to include the performance of various automotive repair functions.

This bill would instead refer to "automobile technician." It would define the term to additionally include the performance of diagnostics.

This bill would also make certain technical, and conforming changes. The bill would revise and recast various licensing provisions relating to laboratory directors, the Speech-Pathology and Audiology Examining Committee, hearing aid dispensers, the Board of Behavioral Sciences, landscape architects, and notaries public, and make related changes, as specified.

Existing law sets forth a schedule of fees relating to landscape architect licensure and examination, and payable into the California Board of Architectural Examiners-Landscape Architects Fund, a special fund which is continuously appropriated. This bill would impose a new application fee for reviewing an applicant's eligibility to take any section of the examination.

By increasing the amount of moneys payable into the fund, the bill would make an appropriation.

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Existing law provides for the regulation of immigration consultants, defined as a person who provides non-legal assistance or advice on an immigration matter. Existing law authorizes a person claiming to be aggrieved by a violation of provisions regulating immigration consultants to bring a civil action for injunctive relief or damages, or both, but does not set a time limit within which that action must be commenced.

This bill would provide that any action to enforce a cause of action under those regulatory provisions shall be commenced within 4 years after the cause of action has accrued.

Vote: majority. Appropriation: yes. Fiscal committee: yes. State-mandated local program: no.

The people of the State of California do enact as follows:

SECTION 1. Section 138 is added to the Business and 1 Professions Code, to read:

3 138. (a) Every board in the department, as defined in Section 22, shall initiate the process of adopting 4 regulations on or before June 30, 1999, to require its licentiates, as defined in Section 23.8, to provide written notice to their clients or customers that the licentiate must be licensed in good standing with that board in order to practice lawfully, and the means for contacting licensing board 10 the for the purpose of seeking information or filing a complaint. 11

(b) Every board, as defined in Section 22, shall submit a plan to the director on or before December 31, 1999, providing for periodic evaluation of every licensing examination that the board administers. The evaluation 15 shall include an occupational analysis component and an item validity analysis, as well as an assessment of the appropriateness of prerequisites for admittance respective licensing examinations. These assessments may be conducted by the department, or pursuant to a contract with a qualified private testing firm.

22 SEC. 1.1. Section 1209 of the Business and Professions 23 Code is amended to read:

1209. (a) As used in this chapter, "laboratory 24 director" means any person who is a duly licensed _5_ SB 2238

physician and surgeon, or who is a duly licensed and qualified oral and maxillofacial pathologist directing an oral pathology laboratory, or is licensed to direct a clinical laboratory under this chapter and who substantially meets the laboratory director qualifications under CLIA for the type and complexity of tests being offered by the laboratory. The laboratory director, if qualified under CLIA, may perform the duties of the technical consultant, technical supervisor, clinical consultant, general supervisor, and testing personnel, or delegate these responsibilities to persons qualified under CLIA. If the laboratory director reapportions performance of those responsibilities or duties, he or she shall remain responsible for ensuring that all those duties and responsibilities are properly performed.

- (b) (1) The laboratory director is responsible for the overall operation and administration of the clinical laboratory, including administering the technical and scientific operation of a clinical laboratory, the selection and supervision of procedures, the reporting of results, and active participation in its operations to the extent necessary to assure compliance with this act and CLIA. He or she shall be responsible for the proper performance of all laboratory work of all subordinates and shall employ a sufficient number of laboratory personnel with the appropriate education and either experience or training to provide appropriate consultation, properly supervise and accurately perform tests, and report test results in accordance with the personnel qualifications, duties, and responsibilities described in CLIA and this chapter.
- (2) Where a point-of-care laboratory testing device is utilized and provides results for more than one analyte, the testing personnel may perform and report the results of all tests ordered for each analyte for which he or she has been found by the laboratory director to be competent to perform and report.
- (c) As part of the overall operation and administration, the laboratory director of a registered laboratory shall document the adequacy of the qualifications (educational background, training, and experience) of

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the personnel directing and supervising the laboratory and performing the laboratory test procedures and examinations. In determining the adequacy of qualifications, the laboratory director shall comply with any regulations adopted by the department that specify the minimum qualifications for personnel, in addition to any CLIA requirements relative to the education or training of personnel.

- (d) As part of the overall operation and administration, the laboratory director of a licensed laboratory shall do all of the following:
- (1) Ensure that all personnel, prior to testing biological specimens, have the appropriate education and experience, receive the appropriate training for the type and complexity of the services offered, and have demonstrated that they can perform all testing operations reliably to provide and report accurate results. In determining the adequacy of qualifications, the laboratory director shall comply with any regulations adopted by the department that specify the minimum qualifications for, and the type of procedures that may be performed by, personnel in addition to any CLIA requirements relative to the education or training of personnel. Any regulations adopted pursuant to this section that specify the type of procedure that may be performed by testing personnel shall be based on the skills, knowledge, and tasks required to perform the type of procedure in question.
- (2) Ensure that policies and procedures are established for monitoring individuals who conduct preanalytical, analytical, and postanalytical phases of testing to assure that they are competent and maintain their competency to process biological specimens, perform test procedures, and report test results promptly and proficiently, and, whenever necessary, identify needs for remedial training or continuing education to improve skills.
- (3) Specify in writing the responsibilities and duties of each individual engaged in the performance of the preanalytic, analytic, and postanalytic phases of clinical

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laboratory tests or examinations, including which clinical laboratory tests or examinations the individual is authorized to perform, whether supervision is required for the individual to perform specimen processing, test performance, or results reporting, and whether consultant, supervisor, or director review is required prior to the individual reporting patient test results.

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- (e) The competency and performance of staff of a licensed laboratory shall be evaluated and documented by the laboratory director, or by a person who qualifies as a technical consultant or a technical supervisor under CLIA depending on the type and complexity of tests being offered by the laboratory.
- (1) The procedures for evaluating the competency of the staff shall include, but are not limited to, all of the following:
- (A) Direct observations of routine patient test performance, including patient preparation, if applicable, and specimen handling, processing, testing.
- (B) Monitoring the recording and reporting of test results.
- (C) Review of intermediate test results or worksheets, quality control records, proficiency testing results, and preventive maintenance records.
- (D) Direct observation of performance of instrument maintenance and function checks.
- (E) Assessment of test performance through testing previously analyzed specimens, internal blind testing samples, or external proficiency testing samples.
 - (F) Assessment of problem solving skills.
- (2) Evaluation and documentation of staff competency and performance shall occur at least semiannually during the first year an individual tests biological specimens. Thereafter, evaluations shall be performed at least annually unless test methodology or instrumentation changes, in which case, prior to reporting patient test results, the individual's performance shall be reevaluated to include the use of

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(f) The laboratory director of each clinical laboratory of an acute care hospital shall be a physician and surgeon who is a qualified pathologist, except as follows:

- (1) If a qualified pathologist is not available, a physician and surgeon or a clinical laboratory bioanalyst qualified as a laboratory director under subdivision (a) may direct the laboratory. However, a qualified pathologist shall be available for consultation at suitable intervals to ensure high quality service.
- (2) If there are two or more clinical laboratories of an acute care hospital, those additional clinical laboratories that are limited to the performance of blood gas analysis, blood electrolyte analysis, or both may be directed by a physician and surgeon qualified as a laboratory director under subdivision (a), irrespective of whether a pathologist is available.

As used in this subdivision, a qualified pathologist is a physician and surgeon certified or eligible for eertification in clinical or anatomical pathology by the 20 American Board of Pathology or the American Osteopathic Board of Pathology.

(g) Subdivision (f) does not apply to any director of a elinical laboratory of an acute care hospital acting in that capacity on or before January 1, 1988.

SEC. 1.2.

- 1.1. Section SEC. 2532.2 of the **Business** and Professions Code is amended to read:
- 2532.2. To be eligible for licensure by the board as a speech-language pathologist or audiologist, the applicant shall possess all of the following qualifications:
- (a) Possess at least master's a degree in speech-language pathology or audiology from an educational institution approved by the board or qualifications deemed equivalent by the board.
- (b) Submit transcripts from an educational institution the board evidencing 36 approved by the completion of at least 60 semester units of courses related to the normal development, function, and use of speech, and language; and courses information about, and training in, the management of

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speech, hearing, and language disorders. At least 24 of the required 60 semester units shall be related to disorders of speech, voice, or language for speech-language pathology applicants or to disorders of hearing and the modification 5 communication disorders involving speech language resulting from hearing disorders for audiology 6 applicants. These 60 units do not include credit for thesis, 8 dissertation, or clinical practice. 9

(c) Submit evidence of the satisfactory completion of 10 supervised clinical practice with individuals representative of a wide spectrum of ages and communication disorders. The board shall establish by regulation the required number of clock hours, not to 14 exceed 300 clock hours, of supervised clinical practice 15 necessary for the applicant.

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The clinical practice shall be under the direction of an educational institution approved by the board.

- (d) Submit evidence of no less than 36 weeks of satisfactorily completed supervised professional full-time experience 72 weeks of professional or experience obtained under the supervision of a licensed speech-language pathologist or audiologist speech-language pathologist audiologist or having qualifications deemed equivalent by the board. This 25 experience shall be evaluated and approved by the board. 26 Any experience to be obtained in a setting which is not 27 exempt from the licensure requirements under Section 28 2530.5 shall be approved in advance by the board. The 29 required professional experience shall follow completion 30 of the requirements listed in subdivisions (a), (b), and (c). Full time is defined as at least 36 weeks in a calendar year and a minimum of 30 hours per week. Part time is defined as a minimum of 72 weeks and a minimum of 15 34 hours per week.
- (e) Pass an examination or examinations approved by 36 the board. The board shall determine the subject matter and scope of the examinations and may waive the upon evidence applicant examination that the has successfully completed an examination approved by board. Written examinations may be supplemented

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such oral examinations as the board shall determine. An applicant who fails his or her examination may be reexamined at a subsequent examination upon payment of the reexamination fee required by this chapter.

A speech-language pathologist or audiologist who holds a license from another state or territory of the United equivalent or who holds qualifications determined by the board and who has completed no less than one year of full-time continuous employment as a audiologist within the speech-language pathologist or three years is exempt from the supervised professional experience in subdivision (d).

SEC. 1.3.

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- SEC. 1.2. Section 2532.3 is added to the Business and 15 Professions Code, to read:
- 2532.3. (a) Upon approval of an application filed pursuant to Section 2532.1, and upon the payment of the 18 fee prescribed by subdivision (g) of Section 2534.2, the 19 board may issue a temporary license for a period of six 20 months from the date of issuance to a speech-language pathologist or audiologist who holds an unrestricted 22 license from another state or territory of the United States 23 or who holds equivalent qualifications as determined by 24 the board and has made application to the board for a 25 license in this state.
- (b) A temporary license shall terminate upon notice 27 thereof by certified mail, return receipt requested, if it is 28 issued by mistake or if the application for permanent licensure is denied.
- (c) Upon written application, the board may reissue a 30 31 temporary license to any person who has applied for a 32 regular renewable license pursuant to Section 2532.1, and who, in the judgment of the board, has been excusably 34 delayed in completing his or her application or the minimum requirements for a regular license. The board 36 may not reissue a temporary license more than twice to 37 any one person.
- 38 SEC. 2. Section 2960 of the Business and Professions 39 Code is amended to read:

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2960. The board may refuse to issue any registration or license, or may issue a registration or license with terms and conditions, or may suspend or revoke the registration or license of any registrant or licensee if the applicant, registrant, or licensee has been guilty of unprofessional conduct. Unprofessional conduct shall include, but not be limited to:

- (a) Conviction of a crime substantially related to the qualifications, functions or duties of a psychologist or psychological assistant.
- (b) Use of any controlled substance as defined in 12 Division 10 (commencing with Section 11000) of the 13 Health and Safety Code, or dangerous drug, or alcoholic beverage to an extent or in a manner dangerous to himself or herself, any other person, or the public, or to an extent that this use impairs his or her ability to perform the work of a psychologist with safety to the public.
 - (c) Fraudulently or neglectfully misrepresenting type or status of license or registration actually held.
 - (d) Impersonating another person psychology license or allowing another person to use his or her license or registration.
 - (e) Using fraud or deception in applying for a license or registration or in passing the examination provided for in this chapter.
 - (f) Paying, or offering to pay, accepting, or soliciting consideration, compensation, or remuneration, whether monetary or otherwise, for the referral of clients.
 - (g) Violating Section 17500.

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- (h) Willful, unauthorized of communication information received in professional confidence.
- (i) Violating any rule of professional conduct promulgated by the board and set forth in regulations duly adopted under this chapter.
- (j) Being grossly negligent in the practice of his or her 36 37 profession.
- (k) Violating any of the provisions of this chapter or 38 regulations duly adopted thereunder.

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(1) The aiding or abetting of any person to engage in the unlawful practice of psychology.

- (m) The suspension, revocation or imposition of probationary conditions by another state or country of a license or certificate to practice psychology or as a psychological assistant issued by that state or country to a person also holding a license or registration issued under this chapter if the act for which the disciplinary action was taken constitutes a violation of this section.
- (n) The commission of any dishonest, corrupt, fraudulent act.
- (o) Any act of sexual abuse, or sexual relations with a 13 patient or former patient within two years following 14 termination of therapy, or sexual misconduct which is substantially related to the qualifications, functions or 16 duties of a psychologist or psychological assistant or registered psychologist.
- (p) Functioning outside of his or her particular field or 19 fields of competence as established by his or her education, training, and experience.
 - (q) Willful failure to submit, on behalf of an applicant for licensure, verification of supervised experience to the board.
 - (r) Repeated acts of negligence.
- 25 SEC. 3. Section 2960.1 of the Business and Professions 26 Code is amended to read:
- 2960.1. Notwithstanding Section 2960, any proposed 28 decision or decision issued under this chapter in accordance with the procedures set forth in Chapter 5 30 (commencing with Section 11500) of Part 1 of Division 3 of Title 2 of the Government Code, that contains any finding of fact that the licensee or registrant engaged in any act of sexual contact, as defined in Section 728, when 34 that act is with a patient, or with a former patient within two years following termination of therapy, shall contain an order of revocation. The revocation shall not be stayed by the administrative law judge.
- 37 38 SEC. 3.1. Section 3356 of the Business and Professions 39 Code is amended to read:

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1 3356. (a) An applicant who has fulfilled requirements of Section 3352 and has made application therefor, may have a temporary license issued to him or her upon satisfactory proof to the committee that the applicant holds a hearing aid dispenser's license in another state, that the licensee has not been subject to formal disciplinary action by another licensing authority, and that the applicant has been engaged in the fitting and 9 sale of hearing aids for the two years immediately prior 10 to application.

(b) A temporary license issued pursuant to this section shall be valid for one year from date of issuance and is not A temporary license shall automatically 14 terminate upon issuance of a license prior to expiration of the one-year period.

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- (c) The holder of a temporary license issued pursuant to this section who fails either license examination shall be subject to and shall comply with the supervision requirements of Section 3357 and any regulations adopted pursuant thereto.
- SEC. 3.5. Section 4826.1 of the **Business** 22 Professions Code is amended to read:
- 4826.1. A veterinarian who on his or her own 24 initiative, at the request of an owner, or at the request of someone other than the owner, renders emergency treatment to a sick or injured animal at the scene of an accident shall not be liable in damages to the owner of that animal in the absence of gross negligence.
- SEC. 4. Section 4980.31 is added to the Business and 29 30 Professions Code, to read:
- 31 4980.31. A licensee shall display his or her license in a conspicuous place in the licensee's primary place of 32 33 practice.
- 34 4.5. Section 4980.40 of the SEC. **Business** and 35 Professions Code is amended to read:
- 4980.40. To qualify for a license an applicant shall 36 have all the following qualifications: 37
- 38 (a) Applicants applying for licensure on or January 1, 1988, shall possess a doctor's or master's degree in marriage, family, and child counseling, marital and

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family psychology, clinical psychology, therapy, counseling psychology, counseling with an emphasis in marriage, family, and child counseling, or social work with an emphasis in clinical social work, obtained from a 5 school, college, or university accredited by the Western Association of Schools and Colleges, or approved by the Private Postsecondary Bureau and Education, pursuant to Section 94774.5 of the Education Code. For purposes of this chapter, the term "approved 10 by the Bureau for Private Postsecondary and Vocational Education" shall not include temporary, conditional, or 12 any other type of interim approval. In order to qualify for 13 licensure pursuant to this subdivision, any doctor's or 14 master's degree program shall contain no less than 48 or 72 quarter units of instruction. 15 semester 16 instruction shall include no less than 12 semester units or 17 18 quarter units of coursework in the areas of marriage, 18 family, and child counseling, and marital and family systems approaches to treatment. 20

The coursework shall include all of the following areas:

- theories of (1) The salient of a variety psychotherapeutic orientations directly related to marriage, family, and child counseling, and marital and family systems approaches to treatment.
- (2) Theories of marriage and family therapy and how they can be utilized in order to intervene therapeutically with couples, families, adults, children, and groups.
- (3) Developmental issues and life events from infancy 29 to old age and their effect upon individuals, couples, and 30 family relationships. This may include coursework that focuses on specific family life events the 32 psychological. psychotherapeutic, health and implications that arise within couples and families. 34 including, but not limited to, childbirth, child rearing, 35 childhood. adolescence. adulthood, marriage. divorce. blended families, stepparenting, and geropsychology. 36
- variety of approaches to the treatment of 37 (4) A 38 children.

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The board may, by regulation, further define the content requirements of required courses specified in this subdivision.

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- (b) (1) In addition to the 12 semester or 18 quarter 5 units of coursework specified above, the doctor's or master's degree program shall contain not less than six semester or nine quarter units of supervised practicum in psychotherapeutic techniques, diagnosis, prognosis, and treatment of premarital, couple, 10 family, and child relationships, including dysfunctions. healthy functioning, health promotion, and clinical placement prevention, in a supervised that provides supervised fieldwork experience within the 14 scope of practice of a marriage, family, and child 15 counselor.
- (2) On and after January 1, 1995, the practicum shall 17 include a minimum of 150 hours of face-to-face experience counseling individuals, couples, families, or groups.
 - (3) (A) Supervised practicum hours, as specified in subdivision, shall be evaluated. accepted, credited as hours for trainee experience by the board.
- (B) The practicum hours shall be considered as part of 24 the 48 semester or 72 quarter unit requirement.
- (c) As an alternative to meeting the qualifications specified in subdivision (a), the board shall accept as equivalent degrees, those master's or doctor's degrees granted by educational institutions whose degree 29 program is approved bv the Commission on 30 Accreditation Marriage and for Family Therapy Education.
- 32 (d) All applicants shall, in addition, complete 33 coursework or training specified in Section 4980.41.
 - (e) All applicants shall be at least 18 years of age.
- (f) All applicants shall have at least two years' 36 experience that meets the requirements of this chapter in interpersonal relationships, marriage, family, and child counseling and psychotherapy under the supervision of a licensed marriage, family, and child counselor, licensed clinical social worker, licensed psychologist, or a licensed

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physician certified in psychiatry by the American Board of Psychiatry and Neurology. Experience shall not be gained under the supervision of an individual who has provided therapeutic services to that applicant. For those 5 relationships effect on or supervisorial in December 31, 1988, and which remain in continuous 6 effect thereafter, experience may be gained under the supervision of a licensed physician who has completed a residency in psychiatry. Any person supervising another 10 person pursuant to this subdivision shall have been 11 licensed or certified for at least two years prior to acting as a supervisor, shall have a current and valid license that 12 13 is not under suspension or probation, and shall meet the 14 requirements established by regulations.

- (g) The applicant shall pass a written examination and 16 an oral examination conducted by the board or its designees.
- (h) The applicant shall not have committed acts or 19 crimes constituting grounds for denial of licensure under 20 Section 480. The board shall not issue a registration or license to any person who has been convicted of any crime in the United States that involves sexual abuse of children or who has been ordered to register as a mentally disordered sex offender or the equivalent in another state or territory.
- (i) Applicants applying for licensure on or before 27 December 31, 1987, shall possess all of the qualifications specified in subdivisions (e) to (h), inclusive, and shall possess a doctor's or master's degree in marriage, family, and child counseling, social work, clinical psychology, counseling, counseling psychology, child development and family studies, or a degree determined by the board to be equivalent, obtained from a school, college, or accredited by the Western university Association Schools and Colleges, the Northwest Association 36 Secondary and Higher Schools, or an essentially equivalent accrediting agency as determined by board.
- 39 (j) For applicants applying for a license pursuant to subdivision (i), the board may make a determination that

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an applicant's master's or doctor's degree is an equivalent degree if it finds that the degree was issued upon completion of a course of academic study primarily designed to train persons as a marriage, family, and child counselor. The course of study completed by applicant shall contain not less than 30 semester or 45 quarter units of coursework as follows: (1) human biological, psychological, and social development, (2) human sexuality, (3) psychopathology, (4) cross-cultural mores and values, (5) theories of marriage, family, and 10 child counseling, (6) professional ethics and law, (7) human communication, (8) research methodology, 12 (9) 13 theories and applications of psychological testing, and (10) not less than six semester or nine quarter units of supervised in applied psychotherapeutic 15 practicum techniques, diagnosis, 16 assessment, prognosis, treatment of premarital, family, and child relationship 17 dysfunctions. The applicant shall submit to the board satisfactory written verification by the chief academic officer of the accredited or approved school, or by an authorized designee, that the applicant has successfully 21 22 completed courses, including the practicum required by the board. The verification shall include, but need not be limited to, descriptions of the completed courses. The board may request further written verification of course content and academic experience to determine that the applicant's training and experience is equivalent to the 28 course of instruction required by this section. 29

(k) (1) An applicant applying for intern registration 30 who, prior to December 31, 1987, met the qualifications for registration, but who failed to apply or qualify for intern registration may be granted an intern registration if the applicant meets all of the following criteria:

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(A) The applicant possesses a doctor's or master's degree in marriage, family, and child counseling, marital and family therapy, psychology, clinical psychology, counseling psychology, counseling with an emphasis in marriage, family, and child counseling, or social work with an emphasis in clinical social work obtained from a school, college, or university currently conferring that **SB 2238 — 18 —**

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degree that, at the time the degree was conferred, was accredited by the Western Association of Schools and 3 Colleges, and where the degree conferred was, at the 4 time it was conferred, specifically intended to satisfy the educational requirements for licensure by the Board of 6 Behavioral Sciences.

- (B) The applicant's degree and the course content of instruction underlying degree have that evaluated by the chief academic officer of a school, accredited 10 college. university bv the or Association of Schools and Colleges to determine the 12 extent to which the applicant's degree program satisfies 13 the current educational requirements for licensure, and 14 the chief academic officer certifies to the board the amount and type of instruction needed to meet the 16 current requirements.
- (C) The applicant completes a plan of instruction that 18 has been approved by the board at a school, college, or university accredited by the Western Association of 20 Schools and Colleges that the chief academic officer of the educational institution has. pursuant to subparagraph 22 (B), certified will meet the current educational requirements when considered in conjunction with the original degree.
- (2) A person applying under this subdivision shall be 26 considered a trainee, as that term is defined in Section 4980.03, once he or she is enrolled to complete the additional coursework necessary to meet the current educational requirements for licensure.
- 30 (1) This section shall become operative on January 1, 31 1997.
- SEC. 5. Section 32 4980.80 of the Business and 33 Professions Code is amended to read:
- 4980.80. The board may issue a license to any person 35 who, at the time of application, has held for at least two 36 years a valid license issued by a board of marriage counselor examiners, marriage therapist examiners, or corresponding authority of any state, if the education and supervised experience requirements are substantially the equivalent of this chapter and the person successfully

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completes the written and oral licensing examinations administered in this state and pays the fees specified. 3 Issuance of the license is further conditioned upon the person's completion of the following coursework 5 training:

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- (a) A two semester or three quarter unit course in California law and professional ethics for marriage, family, and child counselors which shall include areas of study as specified in Section 4980.41.
- (b) A minimum of seven contact hours of training or coursework in child abuse assessment and reporting as specified in Section 28, and any regulations promulgated thereunder.
- (c) A minimum of 10 contact hours of training or 15 coursework in human sexuality, as specified in Section 25, and any regulations promulgated thereunder.
- (d) A minimum of 15 contact hours of training or 18 coursework in alcoholism and other chemical substance dependency as specified by regulation.
- (e) Instruction in spousal or partner abuse assessment, 21 detection, and intervention. This instruction may 22 taken either in fulfillment of other requirements for licensure or in a separate course.
 - (f) With respect to human sexuality and alcoholism and other chemical substance dependency, the may accept training or coursework acquired out of state.
- SEC. 6. Section 4980.90 of the Business and 28 Professions Code is amended to read:
- 4980.90. (a) Experience gained outside of California 30 shall be accepted toward the licensure requirements if it is substantially equivalent to that required by this chapter provided that the applicant has gained a minimum of 250 supervised experience in direct counseling 34 within California while registered as an intern with the 35 board.
- (b) Education gained outside of California shall 37 accepted toward the licensure requirements if it substantially equivalent to the education requirements of 38 this chapter, provided that the applicant has completed all of the following:

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(1) A two semester or three quarter unit course in California law and professional ethics for marriage, family, and child counselors which shall include areas of study as specified in Section 4980.41.

- (2) A minimum of seven contact hours of training or coursework in child abuse assessment and reporting as specified in Section 28, and any regulations promulgated
- (3) A minimum of 10 contact hours of training or 10 coursework in sexuality as specified in Section 25, and any regulations promulgated thereunder.
 - (4) A minimum of 15 contact hours of training or coursework in alcoholism and other chemical substance dependency as specified by regulation.
- (5) Instruction in spousal or partner abuse assessment, 16 detection, and intervention. This instruction may taken either in fulfillment of other educational requirements for licensure or in a separate course.
- (6) With respect to human sexuality and alcoholism 20 and other chemical substance dependency, may accept training or coursework acquired out of state.
- (c) For purposes of this section, the board may, in its 23 discretion, accept education as substantially equivalent if 24 the applicant has been granted a degree in a single 25 integrated program primarily designed to train marriage, 26 family, and child counselors and if the applicant's education meets the requirements of Sections 4980.37 and 28 4980.40 provided, however, that the degree title and 29 number of units in the degree program need not be 30 identical to those required by subdivision (a) of Section 4980.40. Where the applicant's degree does not contain 32 the number of units required by subdivision (a) Section 4980.40, the board may, in its discretion, accept the applicant's education as substantially equivalent if the applicant's degree otherwise complies with this section and the applicant completes the units required subdivision (a) of Section 4980.40.
- 7. Section 38 SEC. 4982.25 of the Business and

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4982.25. The board may deny any application, or may suspend or revoke any license or registration issued under this chapter, for any of the following:

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- Denial of licensure, revocation, suspension, restriction, or any other disciplinary action imposed by another state or territory or possession of the United States, or by any other governmental agency, on a license, certificate, or registration to practice marriage, family, and child counseling, or any other healing art, shall constitute unprofessional conduct. A certified copy of the disciplinary action decision or judgment shall conclusive evidence of that action.
- Revocation, suspension, or restriction by 14 board of a license, certificate, or registration to practice as a clinical social worker or educational psychologist shall grounds for disciplinary constitute action unprofessional conduct against the licensee or registrant under this chapter.
- SEC. 8. Section 4984.1 of the Business and Professions 20 Code is amended to read:
 - 4984.1. A license that has expired may be renewed at any time within five years after its expiration on filing an application for renewal on a form prescribed by the board and payment of the renewal fee in effect on the last regular renewal date. If the license is renewed after its expiration, the licensee, as a condition precedent to renewal, shall also pay the delinquency fee prescribed by this chapter.
 - SEC. 9. Section 4984.4 of the Business and Professions Code is amended to read:
 - 4984.4. A license that is not renewed within five years expiration may not be renewed, restored, after its reinstated, or reissued thereafter, but the licensee may apply for and obtain a new license if:
- (a) No fact, circumstance, or condition exists that, if 36 the license were issued, would justify its revocation or suspension.
- (b) He or she pays the fees that would be required if 38 he or she were applying for a license for the first time.

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(c) He or she takes and passes the current licensing examinations.

- 3 10. Section SEC. 4984.7 of the **Business** and Professions Code is amended to read:
- 4984.7. The amount of the fees prescribed by this chapter that relate to licensing of persons to engage in the 6 business of marriage, family and child counseling is that established by the following schedule:
- (a) The fee for applications for examination received 10 on or after January 1, 1987, shall be one hundred dollars (\$100).
 - (b) The fee for issuance of the initial license shall be a maximum of one hundred eighty dollars (\$180).
 - (c) For those persons whose license expires on or after January 1, 1996, the renewal fee shall be a maximum of one hundred eighty dollars (\$180).
- (d) The delinquency fee shall be ninety dollars (\$90). 18 Any person who permits his or her license to become delinquent may have it restored only upon the payment of all fees that he or she would have paid if the license had not become delinquent, plus the payment of any and all outstanding delinquency fees.
- (e) For those persons registering as interns on or after 24 January 1, 1996, the registration fee shall be ninety dollars (\$90).
 - (f) For those persons whose registration as an intern expires on or after January 1, 1996, the renewal fee shall be seventy-five dollars (\$75).
- (g) The written examination fee shall be one hundred 30 dollars (\$100). After successfully passing the written examination, each applicant for oral examination shall submit two hundred dollars (\$200). Applicants failing to appear for any examination, once having been scheduled, shall forfeit any examination fees paid.
- (h) An applicant who fails any written or 36 examination may within one year from the notification date of that failure, retake the examination as regularly scheduled without further application upon payment of one hundred dollars (\$100) for the written reexamination and two hundred dollars (\$200) for

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reexamination. Thereafter, the applicant shall not be eligible for further examination until he or she files a new application, meets all current requirements, and pays all required. Persons failing to fees appear for 5 reexamination, once having been scheduled, shall forfeit any reexamination fees paid.

- (i) The fee for rescoring a written examination shall be twenty dollars (\$20). The fee for appeal of an oral examination shall be one hundred dollars (\$100).
- of 10 fee for issuance anv 11 registration, license, or certificate shall be twenty dollars (\$20). 12

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- (k) The fee for issuance of a certificate or letter of good 14 standing shall be twenty-five dollars (\$25).
- SEC. 11. Section 4984.8 is added to the Business and 16 Professions Code, to read:
- 4984.8. A licensed marriage, family and child 18 counselor may apply to the board to request that his or her license be placed on inactive status. Licensees who 20 hold an inactive license shall pay a biennial fee of half of 21 the active renewal fee. Licensees holding an inactive 22 license shall be exempt from continuing education 23 requirements specified in Section 4980.54, but shall 24 otherwise be subject to this chapter and shall not engage 25 in the practice of marriage, family and child counseling 26 in this state. Licensees on inactive status who have not committed any acts or crimes constituting grounds for denial of licensure and have completed any required continuing education equivalent to that required for a 30 single renewal period may, upon their request, have their license to practice marriage, family and child counseling placed on active status. Licensees requesting their license be placed on active status at any time between a renewal 34 cycle shall pay the remaining half of their renewal fee.
- SEC. 12. Section 4986.41 is added to the Business and 35 36 Professions Code, to read:
- 4986.41. A licensee shall display his or her license in a 37 38 conspicuous place in the licensee's primary place of 39 practice.

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1 SEC. 13. Section 4986.70 of the Business and Professions Code is amended to read:

4986.70. The board may refuse to issue a license, or may suspend or revoke the license of any licensee if he or she has been guilty of unprofessional conduct which has endangered or is likely to endanger the health, welfare, or safety of the public. Unprofessional conduct includes, but is not limited to, the following:

- (a) Conviction of a crime substantially related to the 10 qualifications, functions and duties of an educational psychologist, the record of conviction being conclusive evidence thereof.
 - (b) Securing a license by fraud or deceit.
- (c) Using any narcotic as defined in Division 10 15 (commencing with Section 11000) of the Health and 16 Safety Code or any hypnotic drug or alcoholic beverage to an extent or in a manner dangerous to himself or 18 herself, or to any other person, or to the public and to an extent that such action impairs his or her ability to perform his or her work as a licensed educational psychologist with safety to the public.
 - (d) Improper advertising.
- 23 (e) Violating or conspiring to violate the terms of this 24 article.
 - (f) Committing a dishonest or fraudulent act as a licensed educational psychologist resulting in substantial injury to another.
- (g) Denial of licensure, revocation, suspension, 29 restriction, or any other disciplinary action imposed by 30 another state or territory or possession of the United States, or by any other governmental agency, on a license, certificate. registration practice or to educational psychology or any other healing art, shall constitute 34 unprofessional conduct. A certified copy of the 35 disciplinary action. decision. or judgment shall be 36 conclusive evidence of that action.
- (h) Revocation, suspension, or restriction by the board 38 of a license, certificate, or registration to practice as a clinical social worker or marriage, family and child counselor shall constitute grounds for disciplinary action

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for unprofessional conduct against the licensee or registrant under this chapter.

- 14. Section 4986.80 of the 3 SEC. **Business** and Professions Code is amended to read:
- 4986.80. The amount of the fees prescribed by this 5 6 chapter that relate to the licensing of educational psychologists is that established bv the following 8 schedule:

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- (a) Persons applying for an original license after July 10 1, 1986, shall pay an application fee of one hundred dollars
 - (b) The fee for issuance of the initial license shall be a maximum of one hundred fifty dollars (\$150).
 - (c) Persons whose license expires after January 1, 1991, shall pay a renewal fee of a maximum of one hundred fifty dollars (\$150).
- (d) The delinquency fee shall be seventy-five dollars 18 (\$75). Any person who permits his or her license to become delinquent may have it restored only upon the payment of all fees that he or she would have paid if the license had not become delinquent, plus the payment of any and all delinquency fees.
- (e) The written examination fee shall be one hundred 24 dollars (\$100). After successfully passing the written examination, each applicant for oral examination shall submit two hundred dollars (\$200). Applicants failing to appear for any examination, once having been scheduled, shall forfeit any examination fees paid.
- (f) The fee for each reexamination shall be the fee for 30 each examination in subdivision specified applicant who has failed the written or oral examination may within one year from the notification date of failure, retake that examination as regularly scheduled without 34 further application. Thereafter, the applicant shall not be eligible for further examination until he or she files a new 36 application, meets all current requirements, and pays all required. Persons failing to appear 38 reexamination, once having been scheduled, shall forfeit any reexamination fees paid.

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(g) The fee for rescoring a written examination shall be twenty dollars (\$20). The fee for appeal of an oral examination shall be one hundred dollars (\$100).

- fee for of (h) The issuance anv replacement registration, license, or certificate shall be twenty dollars (\$20).
- (i) The fee for issuance of a certificate or letter of good standing shall be twenty-five dollars (\$25).
- SEC. 15. Section 4986.82 is added to the Business and 10 Professions Code, to read:
- 4986.82. A licensed educational psychologist may 12 apply to the board to request that his or her license be 13 placed on inactive status. Licensees who hold an inactive 14 license shall pay a biennial fee of half of the active renewal 15 fee. Licensees shall be subject to this chapter and shall not 16 engage in the practice of educational psychology in this 17 state. Licensees on inactive status who have 18 committed any acts or crimes constituting grounds for 19 denial of licensure may, upon their request, have their 20 license to practice educational psychology placed on active status. Licensees requesting their license be placed on active status between renewal cycles shall pay the remaining half of their renewal fee.
- 4992.36 of the SEC. 16. Section Business and 25 Professions Code is amended to read:
 - 4992.36. The board may deny any application, or may suspend or revoke any license or registration issued under this chapter, for any of the following:
- (a) Denial revocation. of licensure. suspension. 30 restriction, or any other disciplinary action imposed by another state or territory of the United States, or by any other governmental agency, on a license, certificate, or registration to practice clinical social work or any other 34 healing art shall constitute grounds for disciplinary action 35 for unprofessional conduct. A certified copy of action decision or judgment shall disciplinary conclusive evidence of that action.
- 38 Revocation, suspension, or restriction by (b) board of a license, certificate, or registration to practice marriage, family, and child counseling, or educational

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psychology against a licensee or registrant shall grounds constitute for disciplinary action for 3 unprofessional conduct under this chapter.

17. Section 4996.3 of the **Business** SEC. and Professions Code is amended to read:

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4996.3. (a) Each application for written examination received on or after January 1, 1999, shall be accompanied by an application fee of one hundred dollars (\$100) and a fee of up to one hundred fifty dollars (\$150), including 10 the examination fee and related administrative costs for the written examination. After successfully passing the written examination, each applicant shall 12 submit two 13 hundred dollars (\$200) for the oral examination. 14 Applicants failing to appear for any examination, once having been scheduled, shall forfeit any examination fees paid.

- (b) The fee for rescoring a written examination shall be twenty dollars (\$20). The fee for an appeal of an oral examination shall be one hundred dollars (\$100).
- 20 (c) The fee for issuance of the initial license shall be a 21 maximum of one hundred fifty-five dollars (\$155).
- SEC. 18. Section 4996.4 of the Business and 23 Professions Code is amended to read:

4996.4. Notwithstanding Section 4996.3, an applicant 25 who has failed the written examination may apply for reexamination upon payment of the fee of up to one hundred fifty dollars (\$150) including the examination fee and related administrative costs and an applicant who the oral examination may reexamination upon payment of the fee of two hundred dollars (\$200). An applicant who fails any written or oral examination may within one year from the notification date of failure, retake that examination as regularly scheduled, without further application, upon payment of 34 the required examination fees. Thereafter, the applicant 36 shall not be eligible for further examination until he or she files a new application, meets all current requirements, and pays all fees required. Applicants failing to appear for reexamination, once having been scheduled, shall forfeit any reexamination fees paid.

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19. Section 4996.6 1 SEC. of the Business and Professions Code is amended to read:

4996.6. (a) The renewal fee for licenses that expire on or after January 1, 1996, shall be a maximum of one hundred fifty-five dollars (\$155) and shall be collected on a biennial basis by the board in accordance with Section 152.6. The fees shall be deposited in the State Treasury to the credit of the Behavioral Sciences Fund.

(b) If the license is renewed after its expiration, the 10 licensee shall, as a condition precedent to renewal, also pay a delinquency fee of seventy-five dollars (\$75).

Any person who permits his or her license to become delinquent may have it restored at any time within five 14 years after its expiration upon the payment of all fees that 15 he or she would have paid if the license had not become 16 delinquent, plus the payment of all delinquency fees.

A license that is not renewed within five years after its 18 expiration may not be renewed, restored, reinstated, or reissued thereafter, however the licensee may apply for and obtain a new license if:

- (1) No fact, circumstance, or condition exists that, if the license were issued, would justify its revocation or suspension.
- (2) He or she pays the fees that would be required if he or she were applying for a license for the first time.
- (3) He or she takes and passes the current licensing examinations.
- (c) The fee for issuance of replacement any registration, license, or certificate shall be twenty dollars (\$20).
- 31 (d) The fee for issuance of a certificate or letter of good 32 standing shall be twenty-five dollars (\$25).
- 33 SEC. 20. Section 4996.7 of the Business and 34 Professions Code is amended to read:
- 4996.7. A licensee shall display his or her license in a 35 conspicuous place in the licensee's primary place of 36 37 practice.
- SEC. 21. Section 4996.18 of the 38 Business and 39 Professions Code is amended to read:

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4996.18. (a) Any person who wishes to be credited 1 requirements experience toward licensure with register with the board as an associate clinical social worker prior to obtaining that experience. 5 application shall be made on a form prescribed by the board and shall be accompanied by a fee of ninety dollars (\$90). An applicant for registration shall (1) possess a master's degree from an accredited school or department of social work; and (2) not have committed any crimes or 10 acts constituting grounds for denial of licensure under Section 480. On and after January 1, 1993, an applicant who possesses a master's degree from a school or 12 13 department of social work that is a candidate for 14 accreditation by the Commission on Accreditation of the Council on Social Work Education shall be eligible, and 16 shall be required, to register as an associate clinical social 17 worker in order to gain experience toward licensure if the applicant has not committed any crimes or acts that constitute grounds for denial of licensure under Section 20 480. That applicant shall not, however, be eligible for 21 examination until the school or department of social work 22 received accreditation by the Commission 23 Accreditation of the Council on Social Work Education. 24

(b) Registration as an associate clinical social worker 25 shall expire one year from the last day of the month during which it was issued. A registration may be renewed annually after initial registration by filing an application for renewal and paying a renewal fee of seventy-five dollars (\$75) on or before the date on which 30 the registration expires. Each person who registers or has registered as an associate clinical social worker, may retain that status for a total of six years.

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(c) Notwithstanding the limitations on the length of 34 an associate registration in subdivision (b), an associate may apply for, and the board shall grant, one-year extensions beyond the six-year period when no grounds exist for denial, suspension, or revocation of the registration pursuant to Section 480. An associate shall be eligible to receive a maximum of three extensions. An associate who practices pursuant to an SB 2238 **— 30 —**

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extension shall not practice independently and shall comply with all requirements of this chapter governing experience, including supervision, even if the associate 4 has completed the hours of experience required for 5 licensure. Each extension shall commence on the date when the last associate renewal or extension expires. An application for extension shall be made on a form prescribed by the board and shall be accompanied by a renewal fee of fifty dollars (\$50). An associate who is 10 granted this extension may work in all work settings authorized pursuant to this chapter.

- (d) Experience gained before January 1, 1990, shall be 13 credited toward the licensure requirements so long as the 14 applicant applies for registration not later 15 December 31, 1989, and that registration is thereafter 16 granted by the board.
- (e) A registrant shall not provide clinical social work 18 services to the public for a fee, monetary or otherwise, except as an employee of the licensed person by whom 20 the registrant is being supervised.
- (f) Within 30 days of employment or termination of 22 employment, a registrant employed by a person who 23 meets the requirements of subdivision (b) of Section 24 4996.20 shall notify the board in writing of the 25 employment or termination of employment. The notice 26 shall include the name of the registrant, the full name and 27 business address of the employer, the employer's license 28 number, and the date employment commenced terminated. If a registrant fails to notify the board within 30 30 days after the date of his or her employment or termination of employment, the board shall not accept any hours of experience gained during that period for the purposes of meeting the experience requirements for licensure.
- (g) A registrant shall inform each client or patient 36 prior to performing any professional services that he or she is unlicensed and is under the supervision of a licensed professional.
- 39 (h) Any experience obtained under the supervision of a spouse or relative by blood or marriage shall not be

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credited toward the required hours of supervised experience. Any experience obtained under supervision of a supervisor with whom the applicant has a personal relationship that undermines the authority or effectiveness of the supervision shall not be credited toward the required hours of supervised experience.

(i) An applicant who possesses a master's degree from an approved school or department of social work shall be able to apply experience the applicant obtained during the time the approved school or department was in candidacy status by the Commission on Accreditation of the Council on Social Work Education toward the licensure requirements, if the experience meets 14 requirements of Section 4996.20. This subdivision shall apply retroactively to persons who possess a master's 16 degree from an approved school or department of social work and who obtained experience during the time the 18 approved school or department was in candidacy status by the Commission on Accreditation of the Council on 20 Social Work Education.

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SEC. 22. Section 4997 is added to the Business and 22 Professions Code, to read:

4997. A licensed clinical social worker may apply to 24 the board to request that his or her license be placed on inactive status. Licensees who hold an inactive license shall pay a biennial fee of half of the active renewal fee. 27 Licensees holding an inactive license shall be exempt 28 from continuing education requirements specified in Section 4996.22, but shall otherwise be subject to this 30 chapter and shall not engage in the practice of licensed clinical social work in this state. Licensees on inactive 32 status who have not committed any acts or crimes constituting grounds for denial of licensure and have 34 completed any required continuing education equivalent 35 to that required for a single renewal period may, upon 36 their request, have their license to practice licensed clinical social work placed on active status. Licensees 37 requesting their license be placed on active status between renewal cycles shall pay the remaining half of their renewal fee.

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1 SEC. 22.1. Section 5615 of the Business and Professions Code is amended to read:

5615. As used in this chapter:

"Landscape architect" means a person who holds a 5 license to practice landscape architecture in this state under the authority of this chapter.

A person who practices landscape architecture within the meaning and intent of this article is a person who performs professional services, for the purpose preservation, development 10 landscape and enhancement. investigation, 11 such consultation, reconnaissance, design, preparation 12 research, planning, of drawings, specifications, 13 construction documents and and 14 responsible construction observation. Landscape 15 preservation, development enhancement and is the 16 dominant purpose of services provided by landscape architects. Implementation of that purpose includes: (1) 17 preservation and aesthetic and functional enhancement of land uses and natural land features; (2) 19 20 the location and construction of aesthetically pleasing and functional approaches and settings for structures and 21 roadways; and, (3) design for trails and pedestrian 23 walkway systems, plantings, irrigation, landscape 24 landscape lighting, landscape grading and landscape 25 drainage. 26

Landscape architects perform professional work in 27 planning and design of land for human use enjoyment. Based on analysis of environmental physical and social characteristics, and economic considerations, 30 they produce overall plans and landscape project designs for integrated land use.

The practice of a landscape architect may, for the purpose of landscape preservation, development and 34 enhancement, include: investigation, selection, 35 allocation of land and water resources for appropriate 36 uses; feasibility studies; formulation of graphic and written criteria to govern the planning and design of land 37 38 construction programs; preparation review, and analysis of master plans for land use and development; production of overall site plans, landscape grading and landscape **— 33 — SB 2238**

drainage plans, irrigation plans, planting plans, construction details; specifications; cost estimates reports for land development; collaboration in the design of roads, bridges, and structures with respect to the 5 functional and aesthetic requirements of the areas on placed; which they are be negotiation 6 to arrangement for execution of land area projects; field observation and inspection of land area construction, 9 restoration, and maintenance.

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This practice shall include the location, arrangement, and design of those tangible objects and features as are incidental and necessary to the purposes outlined herein. Nothing herein shall preclude a duly licensed landscape 14 architect from planning the development of land areas and elements used thereon or from performing any of the 16 services described in this section in connection with the settings, approaches, or environment for buildings, structures, or facilities, in accordance with the accepted public standards of health, safety, and welfare.

This chapter shall not empower a landscape architect, licensed under this chapter, to practice, or offer to practice, architecture or engineering in any of its various recognized branches.

- SEC. 22.2. Section 5616 of the **Business** and 25 Professions Code is amended to read:
 - 5616. Any licensed landscape architect who agrees to provide professional services pursuant to this chapter shall provide every customer with a detailed written contract. That written contract shall include, but not be limited to, all of the following:
 - (a) A full description of services to be rendered by the landscape architect.
- 33 (b) A list of any consultants who may be utilized under 34 the contract.
- 35 (c) The date of completion of the work to be 36 performed under the contract.
- (d) The total price that is required to complete the 37 38 contract which fully discloses one of the following:
 - (1) The amount of the lump sum of the services.

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- 1 (2) The hourly fee, not to exceed an expressed 2 amount.
- 3 (3) The percentage of the construction costs used in 4 computing the total price.
- 5 (4) Any other method of payment agreed to by both 6 parties.
- 7 (e) A notice in prominent type which reads: 8 "LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTS ARE REGULATED BY
- 9 THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA. ANY QUESTIONS
- 10 CONCERNING A LANDSCAPE ARCHITECT MAY BE
- 11 REFERRED TO THE LANDSCAPE ARCHITECT
- 12 TECHNICAL COMMITTEE AT:
- 13 LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTS TECHNICAL
- 14 COMMITTEE
- 15 400 R Street, Suite 4000
- 16 SACRAMENTO, CA. 95814
- 17 (916)445-4954"
- 18 (f) The name, address, and license number of the 19 landscape architect.
- 20 (g) A description of the procedure that the landscape 21 architect and client will use to accommodate additional 22 services.
- 23 SEC. 22.3. Section 5621 of the Business and 24 Professions Code is amended to read:
- 25 5621. (a) There is hereby created within the 26 jurisdiction of the board, a Landscape Architects 27 Technical Committee, hereinafter referred to in this 28 chapter as the landscape architects committee.
- 29 (b) The landscape architects committee shall consist 30 of five members who shall be licensed to practice 31 landscape architecture in this state. The Governor shall 32 appoint three of the members. The Senate Committee on 33 Rules and the Speaker of the Assembly shall appoint one 34 member each.
- 35 (c) The initial members to be appointed by the 36 Governor are as follows: one member for a term of one 37 year; one member for a term of two years; one member 38 for a term of three years. The Senate Committee on Rules 39 and the Speaker of the Assembly shall initially each 40 appoint one member for a term of four years. Thereafter,

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appointments shall be made for four-year terms, expiring on June 1 of the fourth year and until the appointment and qualification of his or her successor or until one year shall have elapsed whichever first occurs. Vacancies shall 5 be filled for the unexpired term.

(d) No person shall serve as a member of the landscape architects committee for more than two consecutive terms.

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- (e) This section shall become inoperative on July 1, 10 2004, and as of January 1, 2005, is repealed, unless a later enacted statute, that becomes operative on or before January 1, 2005, deletes or extends the dates on which it becomes inoperative and is repealed.
- 14 SEC. 22.4. Section 5622 of the **Business** and 15 Professions Code is amended to read:
- 5622. (a) The landscape architects committee assist the board in the examination of candidates for a 18 landscape architect's license and, after investigation, evaluate and make recommendations regarding potential violations of this chapter.
- (b) The landscape architects committee 22 investigate, assist, and make recommendations to the board regarding the regulation of landscape architects in this state.
 - (c) The landscape architects committee may perform such duties and functions that have been delegated to it by the board pursuant to Section 5620.
 - (d) The landscape architects committee may send a representative to all meetings of the full board to report on the committee's activities.
- (e) This section shall become inoperative on July 1, 2004, and, as of January 1, 2005, is repealed, unless a later 32 enacted statute, that becomes operative on or before January 1, 2005, deletes or extends the date on which it 34 35 becomes inoperative and is repealed.
- 36 SEC. 22.5. Section 5624 of the Business and 37 Professions Code is amended to read:
- 38 5624. Each member of the landscape architects committee shall receive per diem and expenses, provided in Section 103.

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SEC. 22.6. Section 5626 1 of the Business and Professions Code is amended to read:

- 5626. The executive officer shall keep an accurate 3 record of all proceedings of the landscape architects 5 committee.
- SEC. 22.7. Section 5629 of the **Business** and 6 Professions Code is amended to read:
- 8 The board shall prosecute all persons guilty of 9 violating the provisions of this chapter. Except as Section 159.5, the board may 10 provided in agents, investigators, inspectors, special and clerical assistance as it may deem necessary to carry out the 12 13 provisions of this chapter. It may fix the compensation to 14 be paid for those services and incur any additional expense as may be deemed necessary. 15
- SEC. 22.8. Section 5630 of the **Business** 16 and 17 Professions Code is amended to read:
- 18 5630. The board may, in accordance with 19 provisions of the Administrative Procedure Act, adopt, amend, or repeal such rules and regulations as 21 reasonably necessary to:
 - (a) Govern the examinations of applicants for licenses to practice landscape architecture.
- (b) Establish criteria for approving schools of 25 landscape architecture.
- (c) Establish rules or professional conduct that are not 26 27 inconsistent with state or federal law. Every person who holds a license issued by the board shall be governed and controlled by these rules.
 - (d) Carry out the provisions of this chapter.
- 31 SEC. 22.9. Section 5640 of the **Business** and 32 Professions Code is amended to read:
- 33 5640. It is a misdemeanor, punishable by a fine of not 34 less than fifty dollars (\$50) nor more than five hundred dollars (\$500) or by imprisonment in the county jail not 36 exceeding six months, or by both such fine and imprisonment, for any person, who, without possessing a 38 valid, unrevoked license as provided in this chapter,
- engages in the practice of landscape architecture or uses
- the title or term "Landscape Architect" in any sign, card,

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listing, advertisement, or in any other manner that would imply or indicate that he is a landscape architect as 3 defined in Section 5615.

22.10. Section 5641 of the Business 4 SEC. and 5 Professions Code is amended to read:

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5641. This chapter shall not be deemed to prohibit any person from making plans or drawings for the selection, placement, or use of plants when the execution of such plans or drawings does not affect the public health, safety and welfare.

This chapter shall not be deemed to prohibit any person from making any plans, drawings or specifications for any property owned by that person.

Every person who holds a valid license issued by the 15 State of California, under the provisions of Chapter 1 16 (commencing with Section 6721) of the Food Agricultural Code, authorizing engagement the 18 business of selling nursery stock in this state, may engage in the preparation of plans or drawings as an adjunct to merchandising nursery stock and related products, but may not use the title of landscape architect. That activity is exempt from licensure under the provisions of this chapter.

22.11. Section 5642 of the SEC. **Business** and 25 Professions Code is amended to read:

5642. This chapter shall not be deemed to prevent a landscape architect from forming a partnership, firm, or corporation with, or employing, persons who are not landscape architects if the signature, date, and license number of the landscape architect appears instruments of service. In no case shall the other members of the partnership, firm, or corporation be designated or described as landscape architects.

The name of the licensed landscape architect shall appear wherever the firm name is used in the professional practice of the partnership, firm, or corporation, and the landscape architect shall reside in California when the partnership, firm, or corporation maintains a California office or mailing address. The name of the licensee shall appear on all partnership, firm, or corporation stationery, SB 2238 **— 38 —**

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brochures, business cards and any instruments of service used or provided in the professional practice of the partnership, firm, or corporation. 3

No partnership, firm, or corporation shall engage in the 5 practice of landscape architecture unless the work is under the immediate and responsible direction of a licensee of the board. The partnership, corporation may operate California branch 9 providing that each branch office has in it a resident 10 landscape architect licensed under this chapter services provided, which shall be the licensee's principal business. 12 place of Offices established to observe 13 construction for conformance with contract documents 14 and design, are exempt from the provisions of this section. The name of the licensee shall appear whenever the 15 partnership, firm, or corporation name is used in the 16 17 professional practice of the partnership, 18 corporation.

Failure of any person to comply with this section 19 constitutes a ground for disciplinary action. 20

22.12. Section 5644 of the Business Professions Code is amended to read:

5644. Any person who holds a valid state license or 24 other authority that authorizes the person to engage in a business or occupation, insofar as the person engages in a professional, occupational, or business activity within the scope of that license or other authority, shall not be required to be licensed under this chapter.

22.13. Section of the **Business** 5652 30 Professions Code is amended to read:

5652. If the applicant's examination is satisfactory, and upon the payment of the license fee fixed by this chapter, the executive officer shall issue a license to the applicant showing that the person named therein is entitled to practice landscape architecture in this state, in accordance with the provisions of this chapter.

22.14. Section 5653 37 SEC. of the **Business** and 38 Professions Code is amended to read:

5653. The board may deny or refuse to issue a license 39 to an applicant upon proof of the commission by the **— 39 — SB 2238**

applicant of any act or omission which would constitute grounds for disciplinary action under this chapter if committed by a licensee. 3

22.15. Section 5654 of the Business 4 SEC. and 5 Professions Code is amended to read:

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5654. The board shall keep a record of the names and all licenseholders and such personal data as the board may require. A proper index and record of each license issued shall be kept by the 10 board.

Business 11 SEC. 22.16. Section 5655 of the and 12 Professions Code is amended to read:

13 Licenses to practice landscape architecture 14 shall remain in full force until revoked or suspended for cause, or until they expire, as provided in this chapter. 15

22.17. Section 5656 of the Business Professions Code is amended to read:

to practice 18 5656. A duplicate license 19 architecture in place of one which has been lost, destroyed, or mutilated shall be issued upon proper application, subject to the rules and regulations of the board. A duplicate license fee fixed by this chapter shall 23 be charged for the issuance of the duplicate license.

24 SEC. 22.18. Section 5657 of the **Business** and 25 Professions Code is amended to read:

5657. Each licenseholder shall notify the executive 27 officer of the board of any change of address of his or her place of business. A penalty as provided in this chapter shall be paid by a licenseholder who fails to notify the board within 30 days after a change of address.

5659 31 22.19. Section of the Business 32 Professions Code is amended to read:

5659. Each person licensed under this chapter shall date all plans, specifications, 34 sign and and 35 instruments of service and contracts therefor, prepared 36 for others. In addition to the signature and date, all final 37 landscape architectural plans, specifications, and other 38 instruments of service and contracts therefor shall bear the landscape architect's license number and the renewal date of his or her license. Failure to comply with this SB 2238 **— 40 —**

section constitutes a ground for disciplinary action. Each

- person licensed under this chapter may, upon licensure,
- obtain a stamp of the design authorized by the board,
- bearing his or her name, license number, the renewal
- date of the license and the legend "landscape architect"
- and the legend "State of California."

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- 5660 of the SEC. 22.20. Section **Business** Professions Code is amended to read:
- 9 5660. The board may upon its own motion, and shall 10 upon the verified complaint in writing of any person, investigate the actions of any landscape architect, and may suspend for a period not exceeding one year, or 12 revoke, the license of any landscape architect who is 14 guilty of any one or more of the acts or omissions constituting grounds for disciplinary action under the 15 16 chapter.
- 17 SEC. 22.21. Section 5662 of the **Business** and 18 Professions Code is amended to read:
- 5662. All proceedings for the suspension or revocation 20 of licenses under this chapter shall be conducted in accordance with the provisions of Chapter 5 of Part 1 of Division 3 of Title 2 of the Government Code. The board shall have all of the powers granted therein.
- SEC. 22.22. Section 5665 of the **Business** and 25 Professions Code is amended to read:
- 5665. A suspended license is subject to expiration and shall be renewed as provided in this article, but such 28 renewal does not entitle the holder of the license, while it remains suspended and until it is reinstated, to engage in the activity to which the license relates, or in any other activity or conduct in violation of the order or judgment by which it was suspended.
- A revoked license is subject to expiration as provided 34 in this chapter, but it may not be renewed. If it is 35 reinstated after its expiration, the holder of the license, as 36 a condition precedent to its reinstatement, shall pay a reinstatement fee in an amount equal to the renewal fee 38 in effect on the last regular renewal date before the date on which it is reinstated, plus the delinquency fee, if any, accrued at the time of its revocation.

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SEC. 22.23. Section 5666 of 1 the **Business** and 2 Professions Code is amended to read:

5666. The fact that the holder of a license is practicing 3 in violation of the provisions of this chapter constitutes a 5 ground for disciplinary action.

SEC. 22.24. Section 5667 of the **Business** 6 Professions Code is amended to read:

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5667. The fact that the holder of a license has obtained the license by fraud or misrepresentation, or that the person named in the license has obtained it by fraud or misrepresentation constitutes a ground for disciplinary action.

22.25. Section 13 SEC. 5668 of the Business 14 Professions Code is amended to read:

5668. The fact that the holder of a license is 15 16 impersonating a landscape architect or former landscape architect of the same or similar name, or is practicing 17 an assumed, fictitious or corporate name, constitutes a ground for disciplinary action. 19

20 22.26. Section 5669 of the Business and Professions Code is amended to read: 21

5669. The fact that the holder of a license has aided or abetted in the practice of landscape architecture, any person not authorized to practice landscape architecture under the provisions of this chapter, constitutes a ground for disciplinary action.

22.27. Section 5670 of the SEC. **Business** and 28 Professions Code is amended to read:

5670. The fact that, in the practice of landscape architecture, the holder of a license has been guilty of fraud or deceit constitutes a ground for disciplinary 32 action.

33 SEC. 22.28. Section 5671 of the **Business** and 34 Professions Code is amended to read:

5671. The fact that, in the practice of landscape 35 36 architecture, the holder of a license has been guilty of negligence or willful misconduct constitutes a ground for 37 38 disciplinary action.

22.29. Section 5672 of 39 SEC. the Business Professions Code is amended to read:

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5672. The fact that the holder of a license has been guilty of gross incompetence constitutes a ground for disciplinary action.

22.30. Section SEC. 5673 of the **Business** and 5 Professions Code is amended to read:

5673. The fact that the holder of a license has affixed 6 his or her signature, or his or her stamp, or has permitted the use of his or her name to or on plans, drawings, specifications or other instruments of service which have 10 not been prepared by him or her or under his or her immediate and responsible direction, or has permitted his or her name or his or her signature or his or her stamp 12 to be used for the purpose of assisting any person, not a 14 landscape architect, to evade the provisions of this chapter, constitutes a ground for disciplinary action. 15

SEC. 22.31. Section 5675.5 is added to the Business and Professions Code, to read:

5675.5. The fact that the holder of a license has had disciplinary action taken by any public agency for any act substantially related to the qualifications, functions, or duties as a landscape architect constitutes a ground for disciplinary action.

SEC. 22.32. Section 5676 of the **Business** 24 Professions Code is amended to read:

5676. A plea or verdict of guilty or a conviction 26 following a plea of nolo contendere made to a charge of a felony is deemed to be a conviction within the meaning of this article. The board may order the license suspended or revoked, or may decline to issue a license, when the 30 time for appeal has elapsed, or the judgment of conviction has been affirmed on appeal or when an order granting probation is made suspending the imposition of sentence, irrespective of a subsequent order under the provisions 34 of Section 1203.4 of the Penal Code allowing such person to withdraw his plea of guilty and to enter a plea of not guilty, or setting aside the verdict of guilty, or dismissing the accusation, information or indictment.

SEC. 22.33. Section 5677 of the Business 38 and 39 Professions Code is repealed.

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22.34. Section 5678 of 1 SEC. the **Business** and 2 Professions Code is repealed.

22.35. Section 5678.5 of 3 the **Business** SEC. and Professions Code is amended to read:

5678.5. Every insurer providing professional liability 5 to a holder of a license, and every 6 insurance licenseholder, shall send a complete report to the board on any settlement or arbitration award in excess of five thousand dollars (\$5,000) of a claim or action for damages caused by the licenseholder's fraud, deceit, negligence, 10 incompetency, or recklessness in practice. The report shall be sent within 30 days after the settlement 12 13 agreement has been consented to by the insured or within 30 days after service of the arbitration award on 15 the parties.

SEC. 22.36. Section 5679 of the **Business** and Professions Code is repealed.

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of 18 SEC. 22.37. Section 5679.5 the Business 19 Professions Code is amended to read:

5679.5. Every settlement arbitration or 21 excess of five thousand dollars (\$5,000) of a claim or action for damages caused by the licenseholder's fraud, deceit, negligence, incompetency, or recklessness in practice when the licenseholder does not possess professional liability insurance as to the claim shall, within 30 days after any settlement agreement has been consented to by the licenseholder or 30 days after service of the arbitration award on the parties, be reported to the board. A complete report shall be made by appropriate means by the licenseholder or the holder's counsel, with a copy of the communication to be sent to the claimant through the claimant's counsel if the claimant is so represented, or directly if the claimant is not. If, within 45 days of the conclusion of the settlement agreement or service of the arbitration award on the parties, counsel for the claimant, 36 or if the claimant is not represented by counsel, the claimant, has not received a copy of the report, he or she shall himself or herself make the complete report. Failure of the licenseholder or claimant or, if represented by counsel, their counsel, to comply with this section shall be SB 2238 **— 44 —**

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a misdemeanor punishable by a fine of not less than one

- hundred dollars (\$100) or more than one thousand dollars
- (\$1,000). Knowing and intentional failure to comply with
- this section, or conspiracy or collusion not to comply with
- 5 this section, or to hinder or impede any other person in
- compliance shall be a misdemeanor punishable by a fine
- of not less than ten thousand dollars (\$10,000) nor more than one hundred thousand dollars (\$100,000).
- 9 SEC. 22.38. Section 5680 of **Business** and 10 Professions Code is amended to read:
 - 5680. (a) Licenses issued under this chapter shall expire no more than 24 months after the issue date. The expiration date of the original license shall be set by the board in a manner to best distribute renewal procedures throughout each year.
- (b) To renew an unexpired license, the licenseholder shall, on or before the expiration date of the license, apply 18 for renewal on a form prescribed by the board, and pay the renewal fee prescribed by this chapter.
 - renewal form shall include specifying whether the licensee was convicted of a crime or disciplined by another public agency during the and preceding renewal period that the licensee's representations on the renewal form are true, correct, and contain no material omissions of fact, to the best knowledge and belief of the licensee.
 - SEC. 22.39. Section 5680.05 of the Business Professions Code is amended to read:
- 5680.05. Within 10 days after a judgment by a court of 30 this state that a licenseholder has committed a crime or is liable for any death, personal or property injury or loss caused by the licenseholder's fraud, deceit, negligence, incompetency, or recklessness in practice, the clerk of the 34 court which rendered the judgment shall report this to 35 the board.
- 22.40. Section 5680.1 of 36 SEC. the Business Professions Code is amended to read: 37
- 5680.1. Except as otherwise provided in this chapter, 38 a license which has expired may be renewed at any time within three years after its expiration on filing

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application for renewal on a form prescribed by the board, and payment of the renewal fee in effect on the last preceding regular renewal date. If the license is renewed more than 30 days after its expiration, the licenseholder, as a condition precedent to renewal, shall also pay the delinquency fee prescribed by this chapter. Renewal under this section shall be effective on the date on which the application is filed, on the date on which the renewal fee is paid, or on the date on which the delinquency fee, 10 if any, is paid, whichever last occurs. If so renewed, the license shall continue in effect through the date provided in Section 5680 which next occurs after the effective date 12 13 of the renewal, when it shall expire if it is not again 14 renewed. 15

SEC. 22.41. Section 5680.2 of the Business 16 Professions Code is amended to read:

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- 5680.2. A license which is not renewed within three 18 years after its expiration may not be renewed, restored, reissued, or reinstated thereafter, but the holder of the license may apply for and obtain a new license if:
 - (a) No fact, circumstance, or condition exists which, if the license were issued, would justify its revocation or suspension.
- (b) The applicant pays all of the fees which would be 25 required of the applicant if the applicant were then applying for the license for the first time.
- (c) The applicant takes and passes the examination 28 which would be required of the applicant if the applicant were then applying for the license for the first time, or otherwise establishes to the satisfaction of the board that the applicant is qualified to practice architecture.
- The board may, by regulation, authorize the waiver or 34 refund of all or any part of the examination fee in those cases in which a license is issued without an examination under this section.
- 22.42. Section 5681 37 SEC. of the **Business** and Professions Code is amended to read:

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5681. The fees prescribed by this chapter for landscape architect applicants and landscape architect licensees shall be fixed by the board as follows:

- (a) The application fee for reviewing an applicant's eligibility to take any section of the examination may not exceed one hundred dollars (\$100).
- (b) The fee for any section of the examination administered by the board shall not exceed the actual cost to the board for purchasing and administering each exam.
- (c) The fee for an original license may not exceed four hundred dollars (\$400), except that, if the license is issued less than one year before the date on which it will expire. then the fee shall equal 50 percent of the fee fixed by the 14 board for an original license. The board may, appropriate regulation, provide for the waiver or refund 16 of the initial license fee where the license is issued less than 45 days before the date on which it will expire.
- (d) The fee for a temporary certificate shall be fixed 18 19 by the board in an amount not to exceed one hundred 20 dollars (\$100).
 - (e) The fee for a duplicate license may not exceed fifty dollars (\$50).
 - (f) The renewal fee may not exceed four hundred dollars (\$400).
 - (g) The penalty for failure to notify the board of a change of address within 30 days from an actual change in address may not exceed fifty dollars (\$50).
- (h) The delinquency fee shall be 50 percent of the 29 renewal fee for the license in effect on the date of the 30 renewal of the license, but not less than fifty dollars (\$50) nor more than two hundred dollars (\$200).
- (i) The fee for filing an application for approval of a school pursuant to Section 5650 may not exceed six 34 hundred dollars (\$600) charged and collected on an biennial basis.
- SEC. 23. Section 6980.12 of the Business and 36 37 Professions Code is amended to read:
- 6980.12. This chapter does not apply to the following 38 39 persons:

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(a) Any person, or his or her agent or employee, who is the manufacturer of a product, other than locks and keys, and who installs, repairs, opens, or modifies locks or who makes keys for the locks of that product as a normal incident to its marketing.

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- (b) Employees who are industrial or institutional locksmiths, provided that the employees provide locksmith services only to a single employer that does not provide locksmith services for hire to the public.
- (c) Tow truck operators who do not originate keys for locks and whose locksmith services are limited to motor vehicles.
- (d) Any person employed exclusively and regularly by a state correctional institution.
- (e) Any person registered with the bureau pursuant to Chapter 11 (commencing with Section 7500) if the duties of that person's position that constitute locksmithing are ancillary to the primary duties and functions of that person's position.
- (f) Any agent or employee of a retail establishment that has a primary business other than providing locksmith services, providing all of the following criteria are met:
- (1) The services provided by the retail establishment are limited to rekeying and recombination of locks.
- (2) All rekeying, recombination, and installation of locks must take place on the premises of the retail establishment.
- (3) All rekeying, recombination, and installation services provided by the retail establishment subject to this chapter are limited to locks purchased on the retail establishment's premises and are conducted prior to purchasers taking possession of the locks.
- (4) No unlicensed agent or employee of the retail establishment shall advertise or represent himself or 36 herself to be licensed under this chapter, and no agent or employee of the retail establishment shall advertise or represent himself or herself to be a locksmith.

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1 (5) No agent or employee of the retail establishment 2 shall design or implement a master key system, as defined in subdivision (o) of Section 6980. 3

- (6) No agent or employee of the retail establishment shall rekey, change the combination of, alter, or install any automotive locks.
- (7) The retail establishment shall not have on its 8 premises any locksmith tool, as defined in subdivision (s) of Section 6980, other than the following:
 - (A) Key duplication machines.
 - (B) Key blanks.
 - (C) Pin kits.

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- (g) Any law enforcement officer employed by any 14 city, county, city and county, state, or federal law enforcement agency, if all services are performed during the course of the officer's professional duties.
- (h) Firefighters or emergency medical personnel 18 employed by any city, county, city and county, district, or state agency, if all services are performed during the course of duties as a firefighter or emergency medical
 - (i) Licensed contractors holding the appropriate specialty certification for locksmith-contractors.

SEC. 24.

- SEC. 9880.1 25 23. Section of the Business and Professions Code is amended to read: 26
 - 9880.1. The following terms as used in this chapter have the meaning expressed in this section.
- (a) "Automotive repair dealer" means a person who, 29 for compensation, engages in the business of repairing or 30 diagnosing malfunctions of motor vehicles. 31
 - (b) "Chief" means the Chief of Bureau of the Automotive Repair.
- 34 (c) "Bureau" Bureau Automotive means the of 35 Repair.
- vehicle" 36 (d) "Motor means a passenger 37 required to be registered with the Department of Motor
- Vehicles and all motorcycles whether or not required to 38
- be registered by the Department of Motor Vehicles.

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(e) "Repair of motor vehicles" means all maintenance 1 of and repairs to motor vehicles performed by an automotive repair dealer including automotive body repair work, but excluding those repairs made pursuant 5 to a commercial business agreement and also excluding repairing tires, changing tires, lubricating installing light bulbs, batteries, windshield wiper blades and other minor accessories, cleaning, adjusting, and replacing spark plugs, replacing fan belts, oil, and air filters, and other minor services, which the director, by 10 regulation, determines are customarily performed by gasoline service stations. 12 13

No service shall be designated as minor, for purposes of 14 this section, if the director finds that performance of the service requires mechanical expertise, has given rise to a 16 high incidence of fraud or deceptive practices, or involves a part of the vehicle essential to its safe operation.

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- (f) "Person" includes firm, partnership, association, 20 limited liability company, or corporation.
- An "automotive technician" is an employee of an automotive repair dealer or is that dealer, if the employer or dealer repairs motor vehicles and who for salary or performs maintenance, diagnostics, 25 removal, or installation of any integral component parts 26 of an engine, driveline, chassis or body of any vehicle, but excluding repairing tires, changing tires, lubricating 28 vehicles, installing light bulbs, batteries, windshield 29 wiper blades, and other minor accessories; cleaning. 30 replacing fan belts, oil and air filters; and other minor services which the director, by regulation, determines are customarily performed by a gasoline service station.
- 33 (h) "Director" means the Director of Consumer 34 Affairs.
- (i) "Commercial business agreement" means an 36 agreement, whether in writing or oral, entered into between a business or commercial enterprise and an automobile repair dealer, prior to the repair which is requested being made, which agreement contemplates a continuing business arrangement under

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automobile repair dealer is to repair any vehicle covered by the agreement, but does not mean any warranty or extended service agreement normally given automobile repair facility to its customers.

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SEC. 24. Section 9882.5 of the **Business** and Professions Code is amended to read:

9882.5. The director shall on his or her own initiative or in response to complaints, investigate on a continuous 10 basis and gather evidence of violations of this chapter and of any regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, by any dealer 12 automotive repair or automotive technician, 13 whether registered or not, and by any employee, partner, 14 officer, or member of any automotive repair dealer. The establish procedures 15 director shall for accepting against 16 complaints from the public any dealer or 17 automotive technician. The director may suggest 18 measures that. in the director's judgment, compensate for any damages suffered as a result of an 19 alleged violation. If the dealer accepts the suggestions and performs accordingly, such fact shall be given due consideration in any subsequent disciplinary proceeding.

SEC. 26.

9884.7 the SEC. 25. Section of **Business** and 25 Professions Code is amended to read:

where the 9884.7. (a) The director, automotive 27 repair dealer cannot show there was a bona fide error, may refuse to validate, or may invalidate temporarily or permanently, the registration of an automotive repair 30 dealer for any of the following acts or omissions related to the conduct of the business of the automotive repair dealer, which are done by the automotive repair dealer or any automotive technician, employee, partner, officer, 34 or member of the automotive repair dealer.

35 (1) Making or authorizing in any manner or by any 36 means whatever any statement written or oral which is untrue or misleading, and which is known, or which by 38 the exercise of reasonable care should be known, to be untrue or misleading.

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(2) Causing or allowing a customer to sign any work order which does not state the repairs requested by the customer or the automobile's odometer reading at the time of repair.

- (3) Failing or refusing to give to a customer a copy of any document requiring his or her signature, as soon as the customer signs the document.
 - (4) Any other conduct which constitutes fraud.
 - (5) Conduct constituting gross negligence.

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- (6) Failure in any material respect to comply with the provisions of this chapter or regulations adopted pursuant to it.
- (7) Any willful departure from or disregard 14 accepted trade standards for good and workmanlike repair in any material respect, which is prejudicial to 16 another without consent of the owner or his or her duly authorized representative.
- (8) Making false promises of a character likely to 19 influence, persuade, or induce a customer to authorize the repair, service, or maintenance of automobiles.
 - (9) Having repair work done by someone other than the dealer or his or her employees without the knowledge or consent of the customer unless the dealer can demonstrate that the customer could not reasonably have been notified.
- (10) Conviction of a violation of Section 551 of the 27 Penal Code.

Upon refusal to validate a registration, the director shall 29 notify the applicant thereof, in writing, by personal service or mail addressed to the address of the applicant set forth in the application, and the applicant shall be given a hearing under Section 9884.12 if, within 30 days thereafter, he or she files with the bureau a written 34 request for hearing, otherwise the refusal is deemed affirmed.

(b) Except as provided for in subdivision (c), if an automotive repair dealer operates more than one place of business in this state, the director pursuant to subdivision (a) shall only refuse to validate, or shall only invalidate temporarily or permanently the registration of SB 2238 **— 52 —**

the specific place of business which has violated any of the provisions of this chapter. This violation, or action by the 3 director, shall not affect in any manner the right of the automotive repair dealer to operate his or her other 5 places of business.

(c) Notwithstanding subdivision (b), the director may refuse to validate, or may invalidate temporarily or permanently, the registration for all places of business operated in this state by an automotive repair dealer upon a finding that the automotive repair dealer has, or is, engaged in a course of repeated and willful violations of this chapter, or regulations adopted pursuant to it.

SEC. 27.

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SEC. 26. Section 9889.30 of the **Business** and 15 Professions Code is repealed.

SEC. 28. Section 9889.31 of the Business and Professions Code is amended to read:

9889.31. (a) The bureau shall establish standards for the certification of automotive repair facilities. These standards shall relate to automotive technicians' qualifications, financial stability, warranties for repair work, customer satisfaction, quality of repair equipment, and other relevant criteria as determined by the bureau.

- (b) An automotive repair facility that meets the certification standards and maintains them shall be authorized to display both an emblem and a document of certification specifying the area or areas of automotive repair for which the facility has met certification standards. The emblem and document of certification shall be the property of the State of California and shall remain so even when issued to a facility for display.
- (c) The bureau shall regularly publish a list of certified automotive repair facilities in the pilot study area, and shall make the list available for free public distribution.
- (d) As used in this article, an "automotive repair facility" means an automotive repair dealer registered 36 pursuant to Section 9884 and the preponderance of whose motor vehicle repair work is to passenger vehicles, excluding motorcycles or other specialty vehicles.

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SEC. 29. Section 9889.32 of the Business and Professions Code is amended to read:

- 9889.32. The bureau shall promulgate standards for the certification of automotive repair facilities, which shall include, but not be limited to, the following:
- (a) Automotive technicians' qualifications. As a requirement for certification, a facility must employ at least one automotive technician in each service area in which it offers repair services who meets one or more of the following requirements:
- (1) The satisfactory completion of written or practical examinations relating to automotive repair, such as those offered by national or regional automotive organizations.
- (2) The satisfactory completion of apprenticeship training programs in the field of automotive repair.
- (3) Specified years of practical experience in automotive repair.
- (4) The satisfactory completion of other training programs or other measures of qualification which the bureau shall adopt by regulation in accordance with Chapter 3.5 (commencing with Section 11340) of Part 1 of Division 3 of Title 2 of the Government Code.
- A facility which employs 10 or fewer automotive technicians may be certified in one or more repair areas based on the qualifications of one automotive technician.
- (b) Standards of financial responsibility and stability, including a minimum period of six months of doing business as an automotive repair facility in the State of California, a satisfactory credit rating, and adequate property damage and liability insurance coverage.
- (c) Standards of warranty, including a minimum guarantee on all repairs of at least three months or 3,000 miles, whichever occurs first, except that the bureau may establish higher minimum standards in areas of repairs in which the industry standards exceed the above minimums.
- (d) Acceptable levels of customer satisfaction. The bureau shall devise methods to measure customer satisfaction, which may include, but are not limited to, postcard surveys, to determine if the facility meets an

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acceptable level of customer satisfaction. The surveys shall include a statement informing the respondents that 3 the survey is a routine and regular part of the certification process, taken among customers of all shops, and aimed 4 at measuring and helping to maintain the level of customer satisfaction among repair facilities.

(e) Standards for repair equipment, including proper ealibration and maintenance standards, and types of repair equipment required.

It shall be the responsibility of the bureau to promulgate these standards in accordance with the provisions of Chapter 3.5 (commencing with Section 11340) of Part 1 of Division 3 of Title 2 of the Government Code, except that these standards shall only be adopted after at least two public hearings have been held in the pilot study area.

SEC. 30. Section 9889.33 of the Business and Professions Code is amended to read:

9889.33. The bureau shall promulgate, in accordance with the provisions of Chapter 3.5 (commencing with Section 11340) of Part 1 of Division 3 of Title 2 of the Government Code, rules and regulations relating to the certification of registered automotive repair facilities, which shall include, but not be limited to, rules and regulations setting forth the following:

- (a) An application procedure for automotive repair dealers and an onsite inspection procedure to be performed by the bureau staff to determine compliance with standards for certification established pursuant to Sections 9889.31 and 9889.32. As part of the application procedure, the applicant shall be required to post "A Notice to Employees of Intent to Seek Certification." The notice shall be prepared by the bureau and shall be posted by the applicant in a place conspicuous to the applicant's employees but not to the public. The notice shall explain briefly the certification program and how further information may be obtained.
- (1) The bureau shall establish standards 38 39 certification in the following areas of automotive repair:
 - (A) Engine tune-up and emissions control repair.

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1 (B) Brake repair.

- 2 (C) Electrical repair.
- 3 (D) Air-conditioning and heating repair.
- 4 (E) Minor engine repair.
- 5 (F) Manual transmission repair.
 - (G) Automatic transmission repair.
- 7 (H) Major engine repair.
- 8 (I) Front end alignment and repair.
 - (2) The procedures shall set forth the basic requirements for application and certification in one or more of these areas of automotive repair. Every automotive repair facility for which an application for certification has been made shall be required to meet certification standards in each area of automotive repair listed above in which it offers services.

This provision shall not be construed to prohibit an automotive repair facility that is certified in one area from performing emergency repairs in another area for which it is not certified if the safety of a motorist or others is involved, or from offering or performing repair work or related services in areas other than the areas listed above.

- (3) Any certified automotive repair facility may sublet or subcontract repair work in any area for which it is certified. The subcontractor need not be certified, but the certified automotive repair facility shall be responsible for the repairs performed by the subcontractor in the same manner as if the repairs were performed by the certified automotive repair facility. The bureau may place a ceiling on the percentage of repairs that a certified automotive repair facility may sublet, if the bureau deems it necessary to protect the integrity and purpose of the certification program.
- (4) A dealer applying for certification who sublets or plans to sublet any part of the repairs in an area for which he or she seeks certification shall so state in his or her original application or by followup notification to the chief. That dealer shall not be required to employ an automotive technician who meets the qualifications set forth in subdivision (a) of Section 9889.32 for that service area.

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(b) A certification procedure that includes an investigation by the bureau staff and a final decision by the chief that the automotive repair facility does or does not meet the minimum standards required for certification.

Any dealer whose facility has been denied certification shall be provided, pursuant to Section 9889.34, with a notice specifying why certification was denied and what the dealer may do to obtain certification.

A dealer whose application for certification has been denied because of specified deficiencies shall have the right to submit to the bureau evidence of the correction of those deficiencies and to request, in writing, that the application for certification be reevaluated in light of that evidence. The bureau shall be required to reevaluate an application for certification within three months after receiving a request to do so. A dealer shall be permitted to make only one request for reevaluation, but may apply for certification once every three months.

(c) A decertification procedure that includes onsite and other inspections deemed necessary, and notification by the chief to the automotive repair dealer regarding those areas in which the facility fails to meet certification standards, and specifying any corrective action that must be performed by the dealer within a specified time period, not exceeding 30 days, in order to retain certification.

If, in the opinion of the chief, the dealer has failed to correct the deficiencies within the allotted time period, the chief may, pending any final decision on decertification, revoke the dealer's right to display on the premises, and may physically remove from the premises of the facility, any emblem or document of certification issued by the bureau.

A dealer whose facility has been decertified shall have the right to apply for recertification 180 days after all appeals have been taken and the decision regarding decertification has become final.

(d) An appeals procedure that provides an automotive repair dealer with the following two methods of

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appealing an adverse decision of the chief relating to decertification or refusal to grant certification:

- (1) A dealer whose application for certification has been denied or whose facility has been decertified shall have the right to appeal that decision to the bureau which after giving the dealer written notice of an opportunity to appear and present his or her case before the bureau, may, upon a majority vote of the full board, recommend to the chief that a decision of the chief regarding denial of certification or decertification be changed. If the dealer is not satisfied with the recommendation of the bureau, he or she may file an action pursuant to the provisions of the Administrative Procedure Act, Chapter 5 (commencing with Section 11500) of Part 1 of Division 3 of Title 2 of the Government Code and the dealer shall 16 have all the rights afforded under that act.
 - (2) A dealer whose application for certification has been denied or whose facility has been decertified shall also have the right to appeal that decision by bypassing an appeal to the bureau pursuant to paragraph (1) and instead directly filing an action pursuant to the provisions of the Administrative Procedure Act, Chapter 5 (commencing with Section 11500) of Part 1 of Division 3 of Title 2 of the Government Code and the dealer shall have all the rights afforded under that act.

Notwithstanding any other provision of law, any action filed pursuant to this section and any documents related thereto shall become a matter of public record only under the conditions set forth in Section 9889.47.

- (e) A procedure for annual recertification which shall be based on the current standards for certification.
 - SEC. 31.

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- 33 SEC. 27. Section 22448 is added to the Business and 34 Professions Code, to read:
- 22448. Any civil action to enforce any cause of action 36 pursuant to this chapter shall be commenced within four years after the cause of action has accrued. The cause of action is not to be deemed to have accrued until the by discovery, the aggrieved party, of constituting the violation.

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SEC. 32.

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2 SEC. 28. Section 8214.1 of the Government Code is 3 amended to read:

- 8214.1. The Secretary of State may refuse to appoint any person as notary public or may revoke or suspend the commission of any notary public upon any of the following grounds:
- (a) Substantial and material misstatement or omission in the application submitted to the Secretary of State.
- (b) Conviction of a felony, a lesser offense involving turpitude, or a lesser offense of a nature incompatible with the duties of a notary public. A conviction after a plea of nolo contendere is deemed to 14 be a conviction within the meaning of this subdivision.
- (c) Revocation, suspension, restriction, or denial of a license, if the revocation, 16 professional suspension, restriction, or denial was for misconduct for dishonesty, or for any cause substantially relating to the duties or responsibilities of a notary public.
 - (d) Failure to discharge fully and faithfully any of the duties or responsibilities required of a notary public.
 - (e) When adjudged liable for damages in any suit grounded in fraud, misrepresentation, or violation of the state regulatory laws or in any suit based upon a failure to discharge fully and faithfully the duties as a notary public.
 - (f) The use of false or misleading advertising wherein the notary public has represented that the notary public has duties, rights, or privileges that he or she does not possess by law.
 - (g) The practice of law in violation of Section 6125 of the Business and Professions Code.
 - (h) Charging more than the fees prescribed by this chapter.
- 34 (i) Commission of any act involving dishonesty, fraud, 35 or deceit with the intent to substantially benefit the notary public or another, or substantially injure another. 36
- (j) Failure to complete the acknowledgment at 37 the time the notary's signature and seal are affixed to the 38 document.

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(k) Failure to administer the oath or affirmation as required by paragraph (3) of subdivision (a) of Section 8205.

- (1) Execution of any certificate as a notary public containing a statement known to the notary public to be
 - (m) Violation of Section 8223.
- (n) Failure to submit any remittance payable upon demand by the Secretary of State under this chapter or 10 failure to satisfy any court-ordered money judgment, including restitution.
- 12 (o) Failure to secure the sequential journal of official acts, pursuant to Section 8206, or the official seal, pursuant 13 to Section 8207.
 - (p) Violation of Section 8219.5.

16 SEC. 33.

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- SEC. 29. Section 8214.15 of the Government Code is 17 18 amended to read:
- 8214.15. (a) In addition to any commissioning or 19 disciplinary sanction, a violation of subdivision (f), (i), (l), (m), or (p) of Section 8214.1, or a willful violation of 21 subdivision (d) of Section 8214.1, is punishable by a civil penalty not to exceed one thousand five hundred dollars 24 (\$1,500).
- (b) In addition to any commissioning or disciplinary 26 sanction, a violation of subdivision (h), (j), or (k) of Section 8214.1, or a negligent violation of subdivision (d) of Section 8214.1, is punishable by a civil penalty not to exceed seven hundred fifty dollars (\$750).
- (c) The civil penalty may be imposed by the Secretary 30 of State if a hearing is not requested pursuant to Section 8214.3. If a hearing is requested, the hearing officer shall 33 make the determination.
- 34 (d) Any civil penalties collected pursuant to 35 section shall be transferred to the General Fund. It is the 36 intent of the Legislature that to the extent General Fund moneys are raised by penalties collected pursuant to this section, that money should be made available to the 38 Secretary of State's office to defray its costs

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investigating and pursuing commissioning and monetary remedies for violations of the notary public law.

SEC. 33.5.

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- SEC. 30. Section 8219.5 of the Government Code is 4 5 amended to read:
- 8219.5. (a) Every notary public who is not 6 attorney who advertises the services of a notary public in a language other than English by signs or other means of written communication, with the exception of a single 10 desk plaque, shall post with that advertisement a notice in English and in the other language which sets forth the 12 following:
- (1) This statement: I am not an attorney 14 therefore, cannot give legal advice about immigration or any other legal matters. 15
 - (2) The fees set by statute which a notary public may charge.
- 18 (b) The notice required by subdivision (a) shall be 19 printed and posted as prescribed by the Secretary of 20 State.
- (c) Literal translation of the phrase "notary public" 22 into Spanish, hereby defined as "notario publico" "notario," is prohibited. For purposes of this subdivision, "literal translation" of a word or phrase from one language to another means the translation of a word or phrase without regard to the true meaning of the word or phrase in the language which is being translated.
- (d) The Secretary of State shall suspend for a period of 29 not less than one year or revoke the commission of any notary public who fails to comply with subdivision (a) or (c). However, on the second offense the commission of such notary public shall be revoked permanently.

SEC. 34.

- 34 SEC. 31. Section 8223 of the Government Code is 35 amended to read:
- 36 8223. (a) No notary public who holds himself or 37 herself out as being an immigration specialist,
- immigration consultant or any other title or description 38 reflecting an expertise in immigration matters

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advertise in any manner whatsoever that he or she is a 2 notary public.

- (b) A notary public may enter data, provided by the client, on immigration forms provided by a federal or state agency. The fee for this service shall not exceed ten dollars (\$10) per individual for each set of forms. If notary services are performed in relation to the set immigration forms, additional fees may be collected pursuant to Section 8211. This fee limitation shall not apply to an attorney, who is also a notary public, who is rendering professional services regarding immigration matters.
- (c) Nothing in this section shall be construed 14 exempt a notary public who enters data on 15 immigration form at the direction of a client, or otherwise 16 performs the services of an immigration consultant, as defined by Section 22441 of the Business and Professions Code, from the requirements of Sections 22440 to 22447, inclusive, of the Business and Professions Code.

SEC. 35.

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- 21 SEC. 32. Section 803 of the Penal Code is amended to 22 read:
- 23 803. (a) Except as provided in this section, 24 limitation of time prescribed in this chapter is not tolled or extended for any reason.
 - (b) No time during which prosecution of the same person for the same conduct is pending in a court of this state is a part of a limitation of time prescribed in this
- (c) A limitation of time prescribed in this chapter does not commence to run until discovery of an offense described in this subdivision. This subdivision applies to an offense punishable by imprisonment in the state prison, a material element of which is fraud or breach of a fiduciary obligation or the basis of which is misconduct 36 in office by a public officer, employee, or appointee, including, but not limited to, the following offenses:
- 38 (1) Grand theft of any type, forgery, falsification of public records, or acceptance of a bribe by a public official or a public employee.

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- 1 (2) A violation of Section 72, 118, 118a, 132, or 134.
- 2 (3) A violation of Section 25540, of any type, or Section 25541 of the Corporations Code.
- (4) A violation of Section 1090 or 27443 of the 5 Government Code.
 - (5) Felony welfare fraud or Medi-Cal fraud in violation of Section 11483 or 14107 of the Welfare and Institutions
- 9 (6) Felony insurance fraud in violation of Section 548 10 or 550 of this code or former Section 1871.1, or Section 1871.4, of the Insurance Code.
- (7) A violation of Section 580, 581, 582, 583, or 584 of the 12 13 Business and Professions Code.
 - (8) A violation of Section 22430 of the Business and Professions Code.
 - (9) A violation of Section 10690 of the Health and Safety Code.
 - (10) A violation of Section 529a.

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- (d) If the defendant is out of the state when or after the 20 offense is committed, the prosecution commenced as provided in Section 804 within limitations of time prescribed by this chapter, and no time up to a maximum of three years during which the 24 defendant is not within the state shall be a part of those 25 limitations.
- (e) A limitation of time prescribed in this chapter does 27 not commence to run until the offense has discovered, or could have reasonably been discovered, with regard to offenses under Division 7 (commencing 30 with Section 13000) of the Water Code, under Chapter 6.5 31 (commencing with Section 25100) of, Chapter 32 (commencing with Section 25280) of, or Chapter 6.8 33 (commencing with Section 25300) of, Division 20 of, or 34 Part 4 (commencing with Section 41500) of Division 26 of, 35 the Health and Safety Code, or under Section 386, or 36 offenses under Chapter 5 (commencing with Section 2000) of Division 2 of, or Chapter 9 (commencing with 38 Section 4000) of Division 2 of, or Chapter (commencing with Section 7301) of Division 3 of, or

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Chapter 19.5 (commencing with Section 22440) of Division 8 of, the Business and Professions Code.

(f) (1) Notwithstanding any other limitation of time described in this chapter, a criminal complaint may be filed within one year of the date of a report to a responsible adult or agency by a child under 18 years of age that the child is a victim of a crime described in Section 261, 286, 288, 288a, 288.5, 289, or 289.5.

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- (2) For purposes of this subdivision, a "responsible 10 adult" or "agency" means a person or agency required to report pursuant to Section 11166. This subdivision applies only if both of the following occur:
 - (A) The limitation period specified in Section 800 or 801 has expired.
- (B) The defendant has committed at least 16 violation of Section 261, 286, 288, 288a, 288.5, 289, or 289.5 against the same victim within the limitation period specified for that crime in either Section 800 or 801.
 - (3) (A) This subdivision applies to a cause of action arising before, on, or after January 1, 1990, the effective date of this subdivision, and it shall revive any cause of action barred by Section 800 or 801 if any of the following occurred or occurs:
 - (i) The complaint or indictment was filed on or before January 1, 1997, and it was filed within the time period specified in this subdivision.
 - (ii) The complaint or indictment is or was filed subsequent to January 1, 1997, and it is or was filed within the time period specified within this subdivision.
- (iii) The victim made the report required by this subdivision to a responsible adult or agency after January 1, 1990, and a complaint or indictment was not filed within the time period specified in this subdivision, but a 34 complaint or indictment is filed no later than 180 days after the date on which either a published opinion of the 36 California Supreme Court, deciding whether retroactive application of this section is constitutional, becomes final or the United States Supreme Court files an opinion deciding the question of whether retroactive application

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- (iv) The victim made the report required by this subdivision to a responsible adult or agency after January 1, 1990, and a complaint or indictment was filed within the time period specified in this subdivision, indictment, complaint, or subsequently filed information was dismissed, but a new complaint or indictment is or was filed no later than 180 days after the date on which either a published opinion of the California Supreme Court, deciding whether retroactive application of this 10 section is constitutional, becomes final or the United States Supreme Court files an opinion deciding question of whether retroactive application 12 13 subdivision is constitutional, whichever occurs first.
- (B) (i) If the victim made the report required by this 15 subdivision to a responsible adult or agency after January 1, 1990, and a complaint or indictment was filed within the time period specified in this subdivision, 18 indictment, complaint, or subsequently filed information was dismissed, a new complaint or indictment may be notwithstanding any other provision of law, including, but not limited to, subdivision (c) of Section 871.5 and subdivision (b) of Section 1238.
- (ii) An order dismissing an action filed under this 24 subdivision, which is entered or becomes effective at any time prior to 180 days after the date on which either a published opinion of the California Supreme Court, deciding the question of whether retroactive application 28 of this section is constitutional, becomes final or the 29 United States Supreme Court files an opinion deciding the question of whether retroactive application of this subdivision is constitutional, whichever occurs first, shall not be considered an order terminating an action within the meaning of Section 1387.
 - (iii) Any ruling regarding the retroactivity of this subdivision or its constitutionality made in the course of previous proceeding, including any review proceeding, shall not be binding upon refiling.
- (g) (1) Notwithstanding any other limitation of time 38 described in this chapter, a criminal complaint may be filed within one year of the date of a report to a California

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law enforcement agency by a person of any age alleging that he or she, while under the age of 18 years, was the victim of a crime described in Section 261, 286, 288, 288a, 288.5, 289, or 289.5.

(2) This subdivision applies only if both of the following occur:

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- 7 (A) The limitation period specified in Section 800 or 801 has expired.
- (B) The crime involved substantial sexual conduct, as 10 described in subdivision (b) of Section excluding masturbation that is not mutual, and there is independent evidence that clearly and convincingly corroborates the victim's allegation. No evidence may be used to corroborate the victim's allegation that otherwise would be inadmissible during trial. Independent 16 evidence does not include the opinions of mental health professionals.
 - (3) (A) This subdivision applies to a cause of action arising before, on, or after January 1, 1994, the effective date of this subdivision, and it shall revive any cause of action barred by Section 800 or 801 if any of the following occurred or occurs:
 - (i) The complaint or indictment was filed on or before January 1, 1997, and it was filed within the time period specified in this subdivision.
 - (ii) The complaint or indictment is or was filed subsequent to January 1, 1997, and it is or was filed within the time period specified within this subdivision.
- (iii) The victim made the report required by this subdivision to a law enforcement agency after January 1, 1994, and a complaint or indictment was not filed within the time period specified in this subdivision, but a complaint or indictment is filed no later than 180 days after the date on which either a published opinion of the California Supreme Court, deciding the question 36 whether retroactive application of this subdivision constitutional, becomes final or the United Supreme Court files an opinion deciding the question of whether retroactive application of this subdivision constitutional, whichever occurs first.

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- (iv) The victim made the report required by this subdivision to a law enforcement agency after January 1, 1994, and a complaint or indictment was filed within the time period specified in this subdivision, indictment, complaint, or subsequently filed information was dismissed, but a new complaint or indictment is filed no later than 180 days after the date on which either a published opinion of the California Supreme Court, deciding the question of whether retroactive application 10 of this subdivision is constitutional, becomes final or the United States Supreme Court files an opinion deciding the question of whether retroactive application of this 12 13 subdivision is constitutional, whichever occurs first.
- (B) (i) If the victim made the report required by this 15 subdivision to a law enforcement agency after January 1, 1994, and a complaint or indictment was filed within the time period specified in this subdivision, 18 indictment, complaint, or subsequently filed information was dismissed, a new complaint or indictment may be notwithstanding any other provision of law, including, but not limited to, subdivision (c) of Section 871.5 and subdivision (b) of Section 1238.
- (ii) An order dismissing an action filed under this 24 subdivision, which is entered or becomes effective at any time prior to 180 days after the date on which either a published opinion of the California Supreme Court, deciding the question of whether retroactive application 28 of this section is constitutional, becomes final or the 29 United States Supreme Court files an opinion deciding the question of whether retroactive application of this subdivision is constitutional, whichever occurs first, shall not be considered an order terminating an action within the meaning of Section 1387.
- 34 (iii) Any ruling regarding the retroactivity of this 35 subdivision or its constitutionality made in the course of 36 the previous proceeding, by any trial court or any intermediate appellate court, shall not be binding upon 38 refiling.